



T-61.6050 Special Course in Computer and Information Science V L: Nonlinear Dimensionality Reduction

Amaury Lendasse and Francesco Corona

Time Series Prediction and Chemoinformatics Group

Adaptive Informatics Research Centre

Helsinki University of Technology



Project

- Deadline: Dec 21st at 3.45pm (by email to AL, FC and KN)
- Length: maximum 12 pages
- Latex Template:
 - <http://www.estsp.org/files/ESTSP.cls>
 - <http://www.estsp.org/files/ESTSP.tex>
- The report should be written like a scientific paper (Abstract, Introduction, Methods, Experiments, Conclusion, References, Appendix,...)
- NLDR Tools: <http://www.dice.ucl.ac.be/~lee/software/nlp/main.html>
- LSSVM: <http://www.esat.kuleuven.ac.be/sista/lssvmlab/toolbox.html>








Project

- The datasets can be downloaded from:
<http://www.cis.hut.fi/projects/tsp/myproject/>

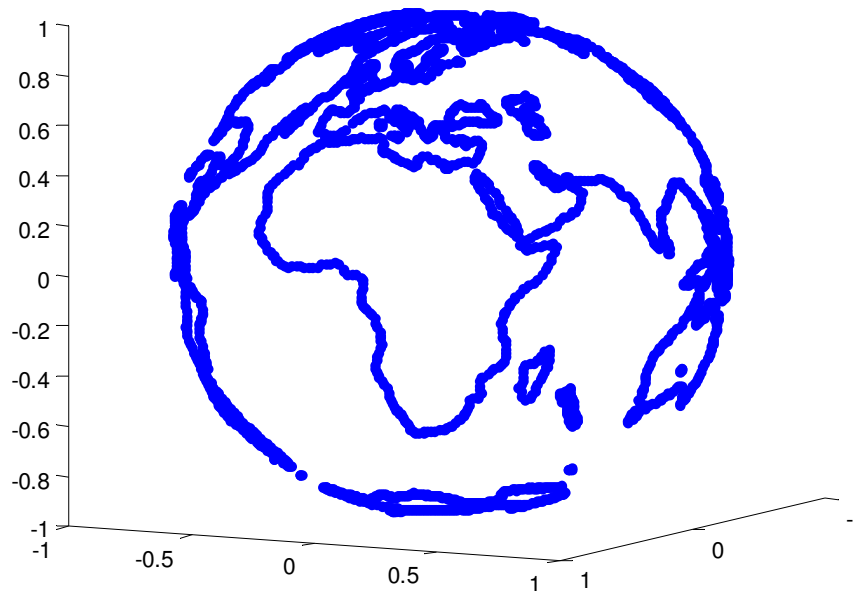


Index of /projects/tsp/myproject

<u>Name</u>	<u>Last modified</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Description</u>
 dataCHEMOMETRICS.mat	16-Oct-2007 09:58	170K	
 dataEARTH.mat	16-Oct-2007 09:58	86K	
 dataFINANCE.mat	16-Oct-2007 09:58	120K	
 dataSTEGANALYSIS.mat	16-Oct-2007 09:58	4.2M	
 dataTIMESERIES.mat	16-Oct-2007 09:58	33K	



EARTH

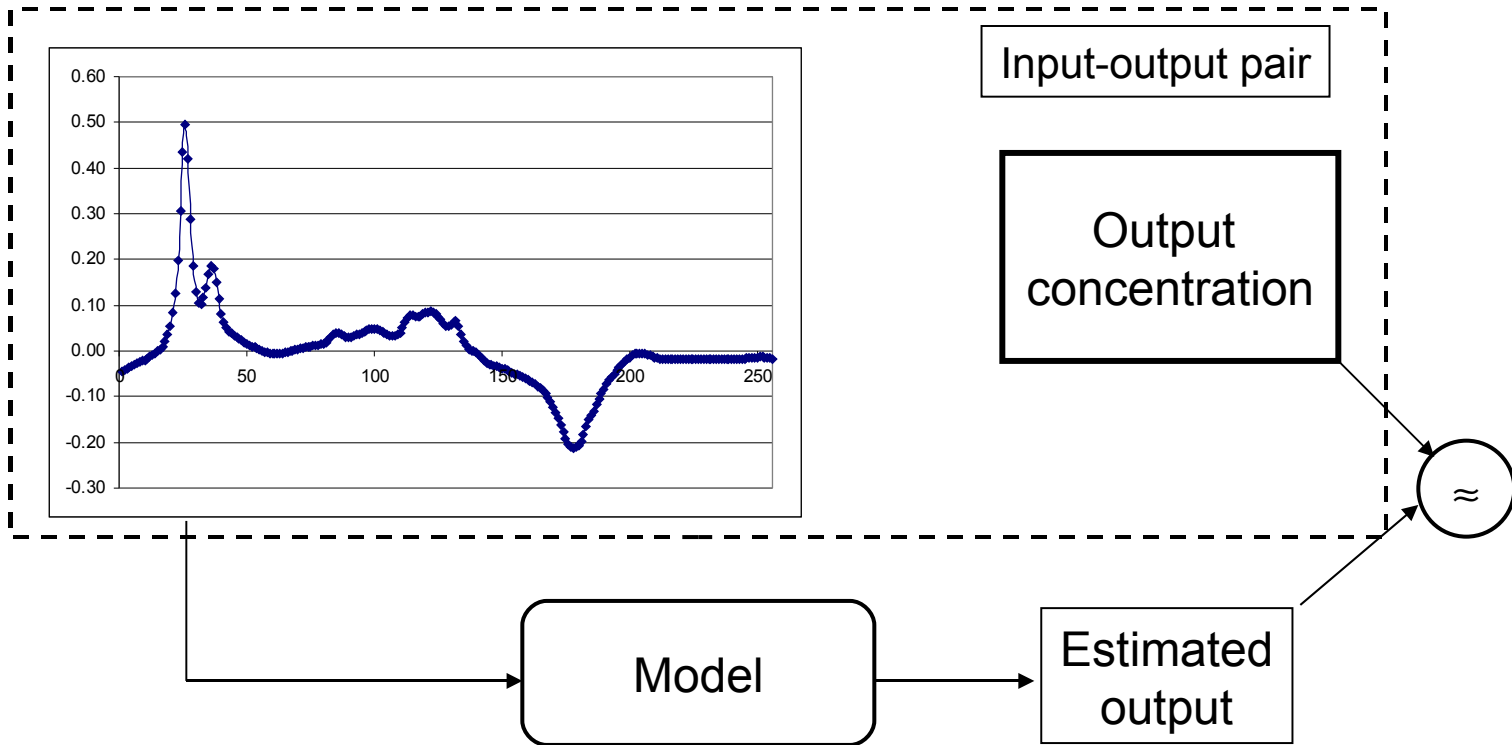


Intrinsic Dimension?

$$\xrightarrow{\text{NLDR}} z \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

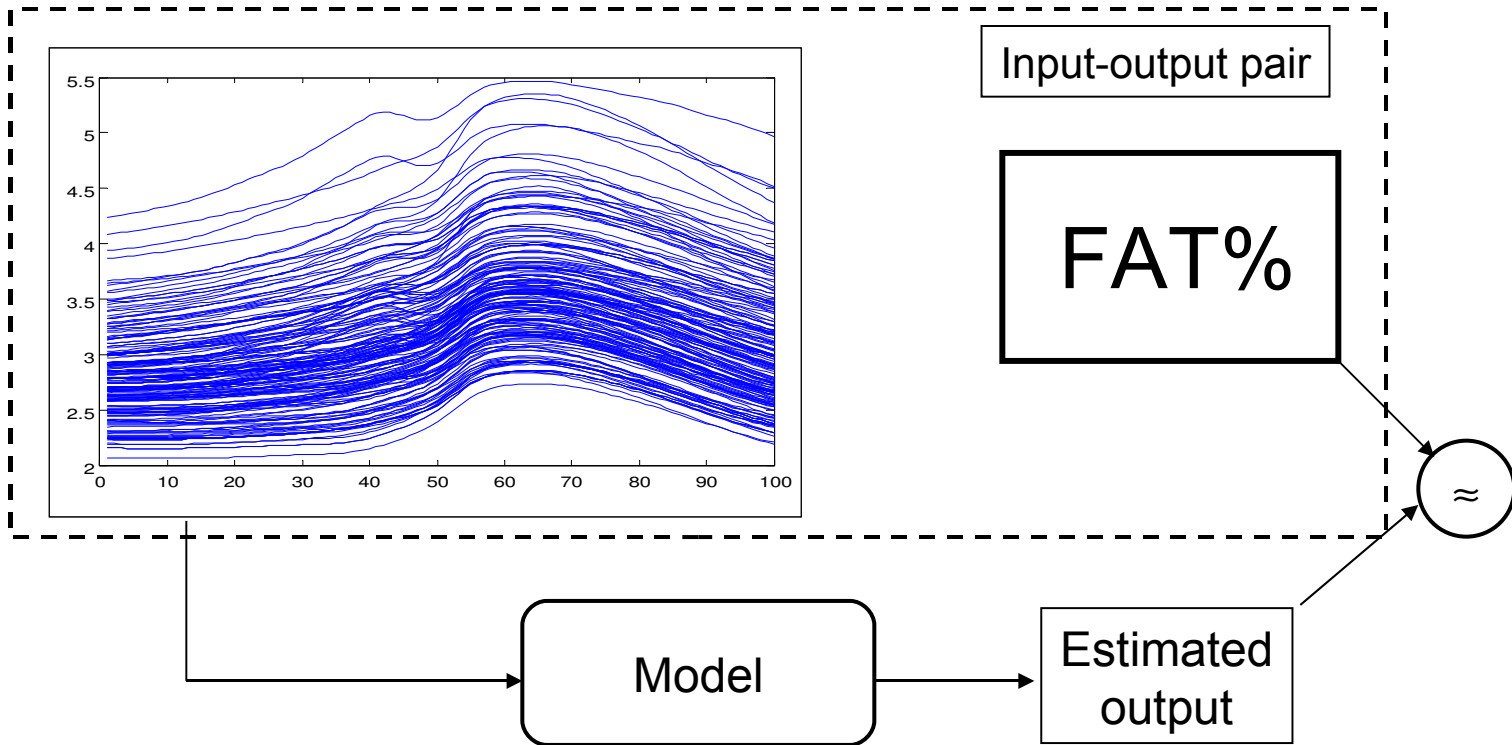


CHEMOMETRICS





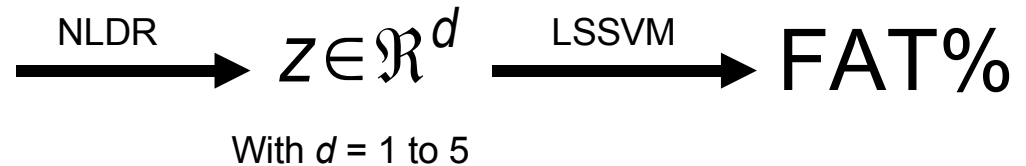
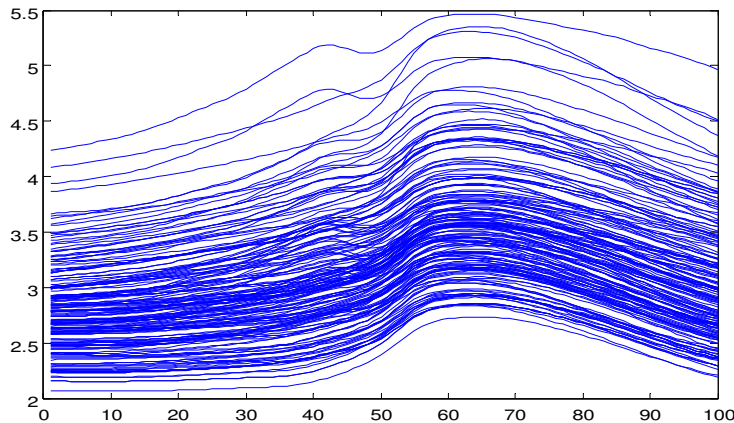
CHEMOMETRICS





CHEMOMETRICS: NLDR

Intrinsic Dimension?



Performance for Test Set?



FINANCE

This data set contains 1053 samples which come from 117 companies during 9 years (1997 to 2005). Each samples has one output and 31 input variables.

$$X \in \mathbb{R}^{31}$$

Intrinsic Dimension?

$$\xrightarrow{\text{NLDR}} Z \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

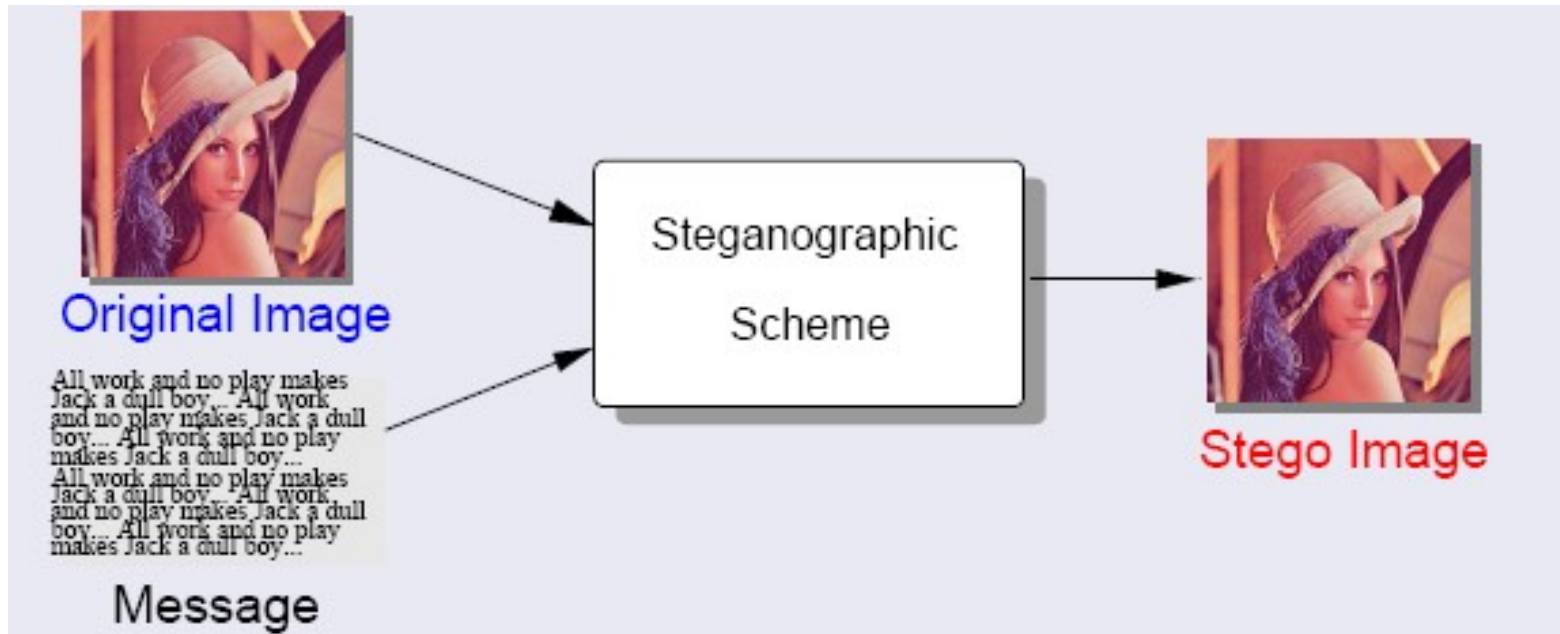
Do you see some clusters?

What about the target?

Plot the target with respect to z



STEGANALYSIS





STEGANALYSIS





STEGANALYSIS

$$X \in \mathbb{R}^{192}$$

Intrinsic Dimension?

$$\xrightarrow{\text{NLDR}} Z \in \mathbb{R}^d$$

With $d = 1$ to 3

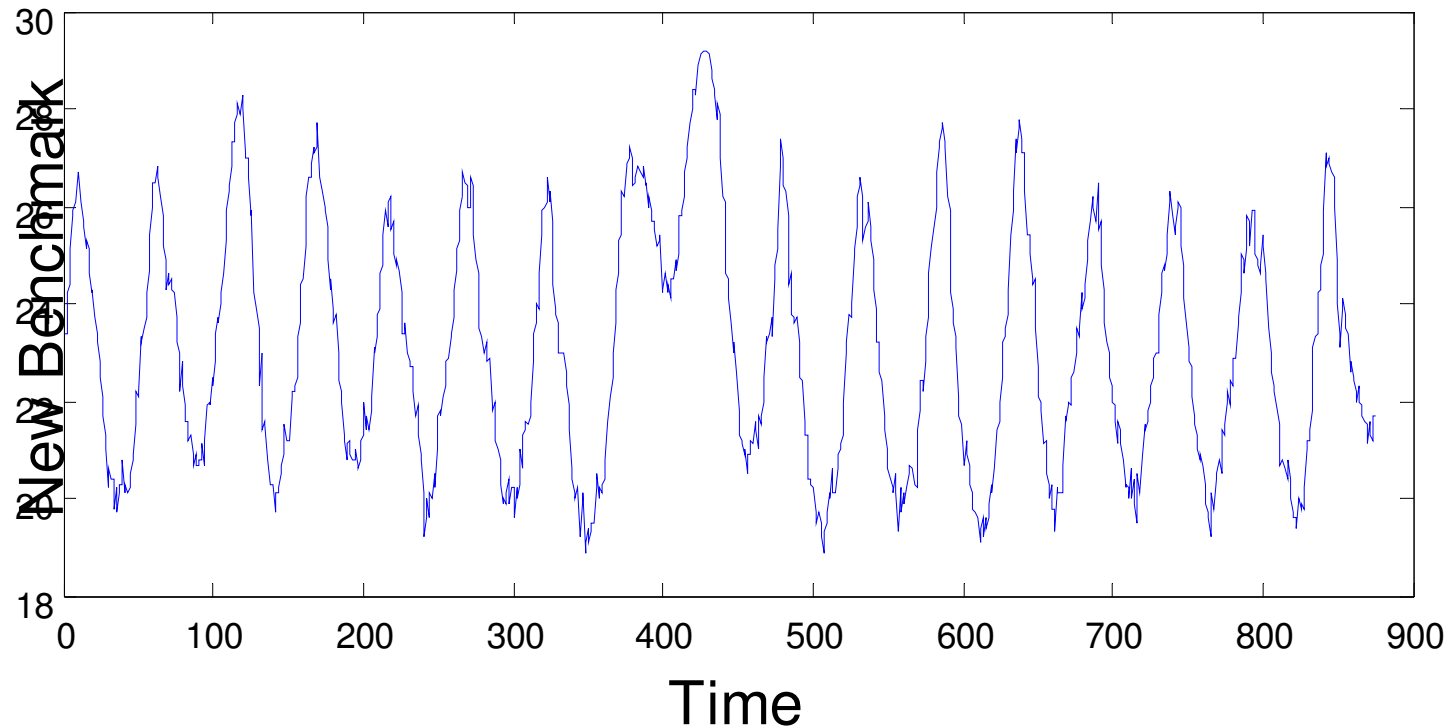
Do you see some clusters?

What about the Class?

The Class is the first column, remove it before NLDR

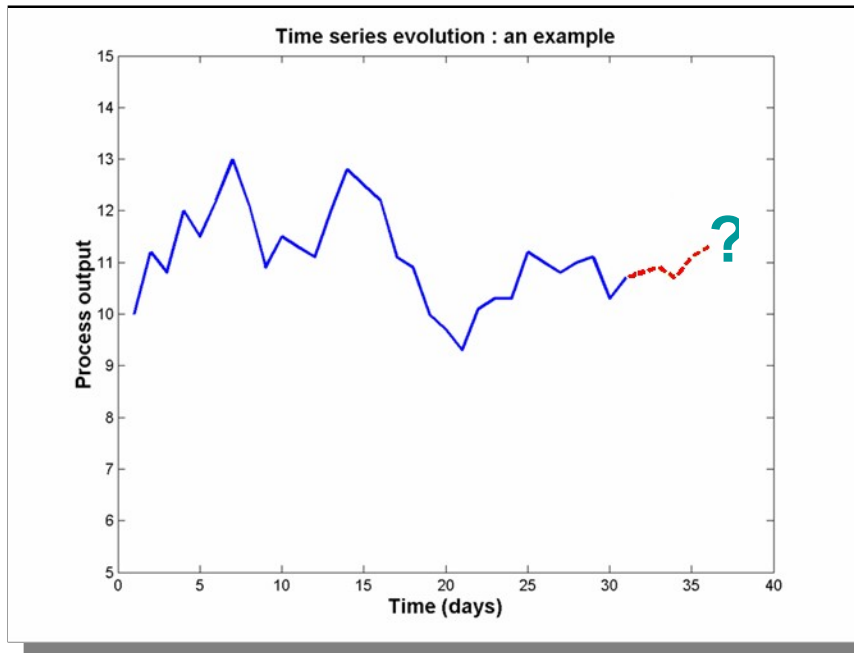


Time Series





Time Series



$$\hat{y}_{t+1} = f(y_t, y_{t-1}, \dots, y_{t-n}, \theta)$$



Time Series

y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n



z_1, z_2, \dots, z_k

With $k \ll n$

$$\hat{y}_{t+1} = f(y_t, y_{t-1}, \dots, y_{t-n}, \theta)$$



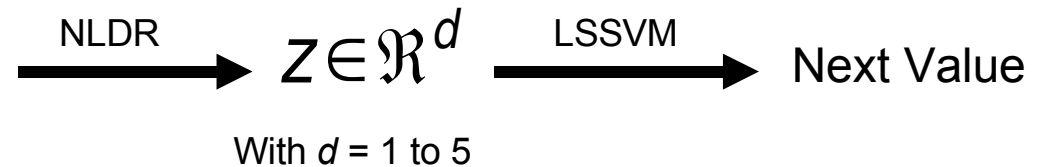
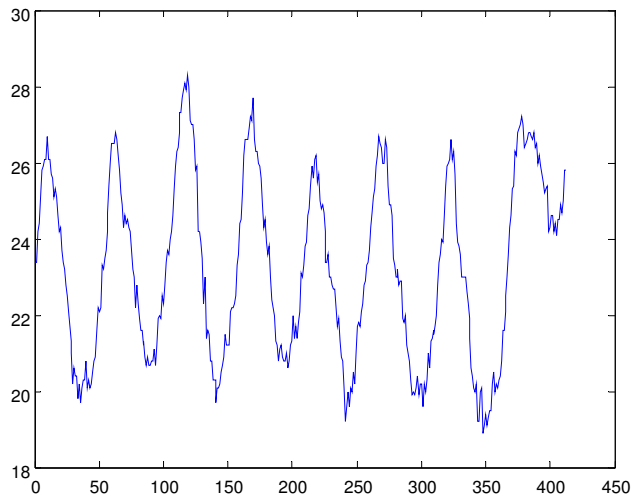
$$\hat{y}_{t+1} = g(z_1, z_2, \dots, z_k)$$



Time Series

$$X \in \mathbb{R}^{52}$$

Intrinsic Dimension?



Performance for Test Set?



Climate





Climate

$$X \in \mathbb{R}^?$$

Intrinsic Dimension?



$$\xrightarrow{\text{NLDR}} Z \in \mathbb{R}^d$$

With $d = 1$ to 10

Reconstruction error?